

HyLink™ Aster 594 Labeling Kit, 100 µg*10 (SpinDesalt Column)

Cat no. LDG0018RC

Product Overview

Package component

Package	(100 µg x 10)	Storage
Aster 594	10 vials	-20°C
10X Modifier	1 vial	-20°C
10X Quencher	1 vial	-20°C
SpinDesalt Column (LDG0008RC)	10 vials	4°C

Description

Leadgene HyLink™ Aster 594 Conjugation Kit is designed for small scale conjugation. The NHS ester groups of Aster 594 can react with amino group to form a stable amide group. It provides a rapid and easy process with high efficiency and fluorescent intensity to conjugate antibodies or protein to Aster 594. The total process completed in 3 hours and less than 30 minutes hands-on time.

Procedure

- (1) Equilibrate reagent to room temperature before using. Make sure all buffers are well dissolved. If not, please vortex the vial to make salts dissolved.
- (2) Dissolve antibody in PBS or other buffer that do not contain amine, tris, NaN₃ or glycerol. Add 10X Modifier to antibody (e.g. 1 µL of 10X Modifier for 9 µL of antibody).
- (3) Spin down the vial of Aster 594 before using.
- (4) Open the cap of the vial of Aster 594 and pipette antibody into the vial. Mix gently by pipetting several times until Aster 594 dye is well dissolved.

- (5) Cover the cap on the vial and spin down the vial. Incubate in the dark at room temperature for 2 hours.

(6) Method 1:

Using SpinDesalt Column to remove unconjugated Aster 594. Please refer to the protocol of SpinDesalt Column, catalogue no. LDG0008RC. Collect labeled antibody and stabilize with 1% bovine serum albumin or another stabilizer.

Method 2:

Add 10X Quencher to Ab-Fluorescent mixture. Incubate in the dark at room temperature for 30 minutes. Stabilized with 1% bovine serum albumin or another stabilizer.

- (7) Store the labeled protein protected from light.
- (8) For protein conjugation, it can be calculated by formula below:

Quantities of protein = quantities of kit (e.g. 100 µg) x (M.W.of target protein)/(150000 (M.W.of IgG))

Important notes

- (1) Antibody concentrations of 0.5-2 mg/mL generally give optimal results.

Kit size	Antibody amount	Reaction volume
100 µg x 10	50-200 µg	40-200 µL

- (2) Common non-buffering salts (e.g. sodium chloride) have no effect on conjugation efficiency. Avoid buffer component that contains primary amine (e.g. amino acid or ethanolamine) and thiols (e.g. mercaptoethanol or DTT).

Determine of DOL (degree of labeling)

(1) Calculate concentration of protein:

$$\text{Protein concentration (M)} = \frac{A_{280} - (A_{\text{max}} \times \text{CF})}{\epsilon_{\text{protein}}} \times \text{Dilution factor}$$

* $\epsilon_{\text{protein}}$: protein molar extinction coefficient.

(The molar extinction coefficient of IgG is 210000 $\text{M}^{-1} \text{cm}^{-1}$.)

Dye	Amax / Emission	CF (Correction factor)	Extinction coefficient (ϵ) $\text{M}^{-1} \text{cm}^{-1}$
Aster 594	590 / 617	0.56	92000

(2) Calculate DOL:

$$\text{DOL} = \frac{A_{\text{max}} \text{ of labeled protein}}{\epsilon_{\text{Aster 594}} \times \text{Protein concentration (M)}} \times \text{Dilution factor}$$

Disclaimer

This product is for research use only and is not intended for diagnostic use.

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SpinDesalt Column

Cat no. LDG0008RC

Product Overview

Package

SpinDesalt Column, 0.5 mL, 5 columns

Introduction

Leadgene SpinDesalt Column is a convenient and rapid product that is suitable for desalting, buffer exchange, or removal of small molecules from proteins or other macromolecular samples with a molecular weight larger than 5 kDa. The SpinDesalt Column is filled with 0.5 mL of Smartdex G-25, which efficiently separates proteins from small molecules (such as salt and other small molecules like biotin).

Storage

SpinDesalt Column should be stored at 2-8°C.

Procedure

Preparation of the equilibration buffer

The equilibration buffer can be chosen according to the buffer you want to replace. It's recommended to filter it with a 0.22 µm or 0.45 µm membrane before using the buffer.

Preparation of the sample

It is recommended to centrifuge the sample or filter it with a 0.22 µm or 0.45 µm membrane before loading, to reduce the impact of contaminant.

SpinDesalt Column protocol

(1) Prepare a SpinDesalt Column by breaking off the bottom closure and placing the column into a 2 mL

collection tube.

- (2) Centrifuge the column at 1,000 × g for 1 minute, discard the storage buffer and return column to the same collection tube.
- (3) Adding 0.25 mL of the equilibration buffer to the top of the resin bed and centrifuging at 1,000 × g for 1 minute. Discard the flowthrough and repeat this step 3 times.
- (4) Place the column into a new 1.5 mL collection tube and apply approximately 0.1-0.2 mL of the sample directly onto the resin bed. Centrifuge the column at 1,000 × g for 1 minute.
- (5) The collected flowthrough solution is the purified sample.

Important notes

- (1) Please break off the bottom closure before using the column.
- (2) Please centrifuge the column at 1,000 × g.
- (3) Each column can process a 100-200 µL sample at a time.
- (4) The recovery rate of the SpinDesalt Column is related to the type of protein and other biomolecules, usually exceeding 85%. Increasing the sample concentration or volume can improve the recovery rate.
- (5) If sample < 0.1 mL, please use the equilibration buffer to adjust the volume to at least 0.1 mL to increase the recovery rate.
- (6) The resin bed of SpinDesalt Column can be temporarily stored in the equilibration buffer.

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